Patient Health Questionnaire-2

Over the past 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

Little interest or pleasure in doing things.

0 = Not at all  
1 = Several days  
2 = More than half the days  
3 = Nearly every day

Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.

0 = Not at all  
1 = Several days  
2 = More than half the days  
3 = Nearly every day

Total point score: ____________

Information from Kroenke K, Spitzer RL, Williams JB. The Patient Health Questionnaire-2: validity of a two-item depression screener. Med Care. 2003;41:1284–1292

The PHQ-2 includes the first 2 items of the PHQ-9. The stem question is, “Over the past 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?” The 2 items are “Little interest or pleasure in doing things” and “Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.” For each item, the response options are “Not at all,” “Several days,” “More than half the days,” and “Nearly every day,” scored as 0, 1, 2, and 3, respectively. Thus, the PHQ-2 score can range from 0 to 6.2 A score of 3 points or more on this version of the PHQ-2 has a sensitivity of 83 percent and a specificity of 92 percent for major depressive episode.¹

Screening with the PHQ-2 is only a first step. Patients who screen positive should be further evaluated with the PHQ-9, other diagnostic instruments, or direct interview to determine whether they meet criteria for a depressive disorder.²

### Score interpretation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PHQ-2 score</th>
<th>Probability of major depressive disorder (%)</th>
<th>Probability of any depressive disorder (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>36.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>48.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>78.6</td>
<td>92.9</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Sources: